

Prob. di Cauchy & Metriahili non separabeli

$$\left. \begin{aligned} y' + \frac{2y}{x} &= \frac{1}{x^2} \\ y(x_0) &= 1 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

← NB1 Variabeli non sono separabeli!!!

Prob in forma generale:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} y'(x) + a(x) \cdot y(x) &= f(x) \\ y(x_0) &= y_0 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

Soluzione:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} A(x) &= \int_{x_0}^x a(x) dx \\ y(x) &= y_0 \cdot e^{-A(x)} + e^{-A(x)} \int_{x_0}^x f(x) \cdot e^{A(x)} dx \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta(x) &= \int_1^x \frac{2}{x} dx = 2 \ln|x| \Big|_1^x = 2 \ln|x| - \underbrace{2 \ln(1)}_0 \\
 &= 2 \ln|x|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y(x) &= 1 e^{-\ln|x|^2} + e^{\ln|x|^2} \int_1^x \frac{1}{x^2} e^{\ln|x|^2} dx
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^2} \int_1^x \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot (x^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot x \Big|_1^x$$

$$= \frac{1}{x^2} \left[\cancel{1} + x - \cancel{1} \right] = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\boxed{y(x) = \frac{1}{x}}$$

infine

$$\boxed{|x|^2 = x}$$

$$\boxed{e^{\ln|x|} = |x|}$$

$$\boxed{e^{-\ln|x|} = \frac{1}{e^{\ln|x|}} = \frac{1}{|x|}}$$

MS15 Per verificare se la soluzione è ok sostituire nell'eq di (3)

partenza per vedere l'equazione:

$$\left[\begin{aligned} y' + \frac{2y}{x} &= \frac{1}{x^2} \\ \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)' + \frac{2}{x} \left(\frac{1}{x}\right) &= \frac{1}{x^2} \end{aligned} \right]$$

$$-\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2} \right| \text{ OK! } \checkmark$$

c.c. (verifica)

$$y(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$y(1) = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \text{ OK! } \checkmark$$

$$\left[\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}\right)' &= \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{g(x)^2} \\ \left(\frac{1}{1}\right)'(1) - (1)(1)' &= \frac{0 \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot 0}{1^2} \\ &= \frac{0 - 0}{1} = 0 \end{aligned} \right] \checkmark$$